1 2 3 5 BEFORE THE 6 DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS FOR THE BUREAU OF AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR 7 STATE OF CALIFORNIA 8 9 In the Matter of the Accusation Against: Case No. 79/16-39 10 T N HI TECH AUTO CARE DEFAULT DECISION AND ORDER 11 THIEN VAN NGUYEN, Owner 1351/2 Keyes Street (Gov. Code, § 11520) 12 San Jose, California 95112 13 Automotive Repair Dealer Registration No. ARD202958 14 Smog Check Station License No. RC202958 Certified STAR Station 15 Brake Station License No. BS202958, class A Lamp Station License No. LS202958, class A 16 STEVE NGUYEN (a.k.a. Thien Van 17 Nguyen) 135½ Keyes Street 18 San Jose, California 95112 19 Brake Adjuster License No. BA95381, class 20 Lamp Adjuster License No. LA95381, class 21 and 22 KHANH-VU VAN LUONG 23 2819 Beecher Court San Jose, California 95121 24 Brake Adjuster License No. BA145082, class 25 Lamp Adjuster License No. LA145082, class 26

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Respondents.

FINDINGS OF FACT

- 1. On October 20, 2015, complainant Patrick Dorais, in his official capacity as the Chief of the Bureau of Automotive Repair (Bureau), Department of Consumer Affairs, filed Accusation No. 79/16-39 (attached as exhibit 1) against respondents T N Hi Tech Auto Care; Thien Van Nguyen, Steve Nguyen (a.k.a. Thien Van Nguyen), and Khanh-Vu Van Luong, before the Director of Consumer Affairs.
- 2. In 1998, the Bureau issued Automotive Repair Dealer Registration No.

 ARD 202958 to respondent T N Hi Tech Auto Care; Thien Van Nguyen, Owner. This automotive repair dealer registration was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in this Accusation and will expire on December 31, 2016, unless renewed.
- 3. On February 28, 1999, the Bureau issued Smog Check Station License No. RC 202958 to respondent T N Hi Tech Auto Care; Thien Van Nguyen, Owner. This smog check station license was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in this Accusation and will expire on December 31, 2016, unless renewed.
- 4. On March 13, 2014, the Bureau certified respondent T N Hi Tech Auto Care; Thien Van Nguyen, Owner; as a STAR Station.
- 5. On March 10, 1999, the Bureau issued Brake Station License No. BS 202958, class A, to respondent T N Hi Tech Auto Care; Thien Van Nguyen, Owner. This brake station license was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in this Accusation and will expire on December 31, 2016, unless renewed.
- 6. On March 10, 1999, the Bureau issued Lamp Station License No. LS 202958, class A, to respondent T N Hi Tech Auto Care; Thien Van Nguyen, Owner. This lamp station license was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in this Accusation and will expire on December 31, 2016, unless renewed.
- 7. In 1993, the Bureau issued Brake Adjuster License No. BA 95381, class A, to respondent Steve Nguyen (a.k.a. Thien Van Nguyen). This brake adjuster license was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in this Accusation and will expire on November 30, 2017, unless renewed.

- 8. In 1983, the Bureau issued Lamp Adjuster License No. LA 95381, class A, to respondent Steve Nguyen (a.k.a. Thien Van Nguyen). This lamp adjuster license was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in this Accusation and will expire on November 30, 2018, unless renewed.
- 9. In 2002, the Bureau issued Brake Adjuster License No. BA 145082, class C, to respondent Khanh-Vu Van Luong. This lamp adjuster license was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in this Accusation and will expire on February 29, 2020, unless renewed.
- 10. In 2002, the Bureau issued Lamp Adjuster License No. LA 145082, class A, to respondent Khanh-Vu Van Luong. This lamp adjuster license was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in this Accusation and will expire on February 29, 2020, unless renewed.
- 11. On November 10, 2015, respondent was served copies of Accusation No. 79/16-39, statement to respondent, notice of defense, request for discovery, and discovery statutes (Government Code sections 11507.5, 11507.6, and 11507.7) by certified mail at respondent's address of record which, pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 136, is required to be reported and maintained with the Bureau. Respondents' addresses of record are:
 - T N Hi Tech Auto Care, Steve Nguyen (a.k.a. Thien Van Nguyen), 135½ Keyes Street San Jose, California 95112
 - Khanh-Vu Luong, 2819 Beecher Court San Jose, California 95121
- 12. Service of the Accusation was effective as a matter of law under the provisions of Government Code section 11505, subdivision (c), and/or Business & Professions Code section 124.
 - 13. Government Code section 11506, subdivision (c), states in part:

"The respondent shall be entitled to a hearing on the merits if the respondent files a notice of defense, and the notice shall be deemed a specific denial of all parts of the accusation . . . not expressly admitted. Failure to file a notice of defense shall constitute a waiver of respondent's right to a hearing, but the agency in its discretion may nevertheless grant a hearing."

- 14. Respondent failed to file a notice of defense within 15 days after service upon him of the Accusation, and therefore waived his right to a hearing on the merits of Accusation No. 79/16-39.
 - 15. California Government Code section 11520, subdivision (a), states in part:

"If the respondent either fails to file a notice of defense or to appear at the hearing, the agency may take action based upon the respondent's express admissions or upon other evidence and affidavits may be used as evidence without any notice to respondent."

16. Under Government Code section 11520, the Director, after having reviewed the proof of service dated November 10, 2015, signed by Ryan Mallard, finds respondent is in default. The Director will take action without further hearing and, based on Accusation No. 79/16-39, proof of service and on the Affidavit of Bureau Representative Joesph Sunseri, finds that the allegations in the Accusation are true.

DETERMINATION OF ISSUES

- 1. Based on the foregoing findings of fact, respondents T N Hi Tech Auto Care; Thien Van Nguyen, Steve Nguyen (a.k.a. Thien Van Nguyen), and Khanh-Vu Van Luong, have subjected Automotive Repair Dealer Registration No. ARD202958; Smog Check Station License No. RC202958; STAR Certification; Brake Station License No. BS202958, class A; Lamp Station License No. LS202958, class A; Brake Adjuster License No. BA95381, class A; Lamp Adjuster License No. LA95381, class A; Brake Adjuster License No. BA145082, class C; and Lamp Adjuster License No. LA145082, class A; to discipline.
 - 2. The agency has jurisdiction to adjudicate this case by default.
- 3. The Director of Consumer Affairs is authorized to revoke respondents' automotive repair dealer registration, smog check station license, brake station license, lamp station license, brake adjuster licenses, and lamp adjuster licenses, based upon the following violations alleged in the Accusation which are supported by the evidence contained in the affidavit of Bureau Representative Joseph Sunseri in this case:
 - Failure to properly complete brake and lamp adjustment certificates of adjustment (Bus. & Prof. Code, §§ 9884.7, subd. (a)(6), 9889, 16; Cal. Code Regs., tit. 16, § 3305, subd. (a))

(T N HI TECH AUTO CARE; THIEN VAN NGUYEN, STEVE NGUYEN (a.k.a. THIEN VAN NGUYEN);

KHANH-VU VAN LUONG) DEFAULT DECISION & ORDER Case No. 79/16-39

Exhibit 1

Accusation

(T N HI TECH AUTO CARE; THIEN VAN NGUYEN; KHANH-VU VAN LUONG, T N HI TECH AUTO CARE; THIEN VAN NGUYEN; KHANH-VU VAN LUONG, and T N HI TECH AUTO CARE; THIEN VAN NGUYEN; KHANH-VU VAN LUONG)

1	Kamala D. Harris	
2	Attorney General of California DIANN SOKOLOFF	•
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General GREGORY TUSS	•
•	Deputy Attorney General	
4.	State Bar No. 200659 1515 Clay Street, 20th Floor	
5 .	Post Office Box 70550 Oakland, California 94612-0550	
6	Telephone: (510) 622-2143 Facsimile: (510) 622-2270	
7	Attorneys for Complainant	
8	BEFORE THE	
9	DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS FOR THE BUREAU OF AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR	
10	STATE OF CALI	FORNIA
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12	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 79/16-39 ACCUSATION Smog Check
13	T N HI TECH AUTO CARE	ACCUSATION
	THIEN VAN NGUYEN, Owner 135½ Keyes Street	smog check
14	San Jose, California 95112	
15	Automotive Repair Dealer Registration No. ARD202958	
16	Smog Check Station License No. RC202958 Certified STAR Station	
17	Brake Station License No. BS202958, class A	
18	Lamp Station License No. LS202958, class A	
19	STEVE NGUYEN (a.k.a. Thien Van Nguyen) 135½ Keyes Street	
20	San Jose, California 95112	
21	Brake Adjuster License No. BA95381, class A Lamp Adjuster License No. LA95381, class A	
22	KHANH-VU VAN LUONG	
23	2819 Beecher Court San Jose, California 95121	
24	Brake Adjuster License No. BA145082, class C	
25	Lamp Adjuster License No. LA145082, class A,	
26	Respondents.	
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I. **PARTIES**

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- 1. Complainant brings this accusation solely in his official capacity as the Chief of the Bureau of Automotive Repair (Bureau), Department of Consumer Affairs.

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In 1998, the Bureau issued Automotive Repair Dealer Registration No. ARD 202958 to respondent TN Hi Tech Auto Care; Thien Van Nguyen, Owner. This

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automotive repair dealer registration was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in this accusation and will expire on December 31, 2015, unless renewed.

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On February 28, 1999, the Bureau issued Smog Check Station License No. 3.

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RC 202958 to respondent TN Hi Tech Auto Care; Thien Van Nguyen, Owner. This smog check

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station license was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in this

accusation and will expire on December 31, 2015, unless renewed.

expire on December 31, 2015, unless renewed.

November 30, 2017, unless renewed.

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4. On March 13, 2014, the Bureau certified respondent TN Hi Tech Auto Care;

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Thien Van Nguyen, Owner; as a STAR Station.

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class A, to respondent T N Hi Tech Auto Care; Thien Van Nguyen, Owner. This brake station license was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in this accusation

On March 10, 1999, the Bureau issued Brake Station License No. BS 202958.

17 18 and will expire on December 31, 2015, unless renewed.

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On March 10, 1999, the Bureau issued Lamp Station License No. LS 202958, class A, to respondent T N Hi Tech Auto Care; Thien Van Nguyen, Owner. This lamp station license

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was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in this accusation and will

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7. In 1993, the Bureau issued Brake Adjuster License No. BA 95381, class A, to respondent Steve Nguyen (a.k.a. Thien Van Nguyen). This brake adjuster license was in full

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force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in this accusation and will expire on

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In 1983, the Bureau issued Lamp Adjuster License No. LA 95381, class A, to

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respondent Steve Nguyen (a.k.a. Thien Van Nguyen). This lamp adjuster license was in full force

and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in this accusation and will expire on November 30, 2018, unless renewed.

- 9. In 2002, the Bureau issued Brake Adjuster License No. BA 145082, class C, to respondent Khanh-Vu Van Luong. This lamp adjuster license was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in this accusation and will expire on February 29, 2016, unless renewed.
- 10. In 2002, the Bureau issued Lamp Adjuster License No. LA 145082, class A, to respondent Khanh-Vu Van Luong. This lamp adjuster license was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in this accusation and will expire on February 29, 2016, unless renewed.

II. JURISDICTION

- 11. This accusation is brought before the Director of Consumer Affairs (Director) for the Bureau under the authority of the following laws.
 - 12. Business and Professions Code section 118, subdivision (b), states:

"The suspension, expiration, or forfeiture by operation of law of a license issued by a board in the department, or its suspension, forfeiture, or cancellation by order of the board or by order of a court of law, or its surrender without the written consent of the board, shall not, during any period in which it may be renewed, restored, reissued, or reinstated, deprive the board of its authority to institute or continue a disciplinary proceeding against the licensee upon any ground provided by law or to enter an order suspending or revoking the license or otherwise taking disciplinary action against the licensee on any such ground."

13. Business and Professions Code section 9882, subdivision (a), states in part:

"There is in the Department of Consumer Affairs a Bureau of Automotive Repair under the supervision and control of the director. The duty of enforcing and administering this chapter is vested in the chief who is responsible to the director. The director may adopt and enforce those rules and regulations that he or she determines are reasonably necessary to carry out the purposes of this chapter and declaring the policy of the bureau, including a system for the issuance of citations for violations of this chapter as specified in Section 125.9."

14. Business and Professions Code section 9884,13 states:

"The expiration of a valid registration shall not deprive the director or chief of jurisdiction to proceed with any investigation or disciplinary proceeding against an automotive repair dealer or to render a decision invalidating a registration temporarily or permanently."

15. Business and Professions Code section 9884.22, subdivision (a), states:

"Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the director may revoke, suspend, or deny at any time any registration required by this article on any of the grounds for disciplinary action provided in this article. The proceedings under this article shall be conducted in accordance with Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 11500) of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code, and the director shall have all the powers granted therein."

16. Business and Professions Code section 9889.1 states:

"Any license issued pursuant to Articles 5 and 6, may be suspended or revoked by the director. The director may refuse to issue a license to any applicant for the reasons set forth in Section 9889.2. The proceedings under this article shall be conducted in accordance with Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 11500) of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code, and the director shall have all the powers granted therein."

17. Business and Professions Code section 9889.3 states in part:

"The director may suspend, revoke, or take other disciplinary action against a license as provided in this article if the licensee or any partner, officer, or director thereof:

- "(a) Violates any section of the Business and Professions Code that relates to his or her licensed activities.
 - "(c) Violates any of the regulations promulgated by the director pursuant to this chapter.
- "(h) Violates or attempts to violate the provisions of this chapter relating to the particular activity for which he or she is licensed."
 - 8. Health and Safety Code section 44072 states:

"Any license issued under this chapter and the regulations adopted pursuant to it may be

suspended or revoked by the director. The director may refuse to issue a license to any applicant for the reasons set forth in Section 44072.1. The proceedings under this article shall be conducted in accordance with Chapter 5 (commencing with Section 11500) of Part 1 of Division 3 of Title 2 of the Government Code, and the director shall have all the powers granted therein."

19. Health and Safety Code section 44072.6 states:

"The expiration or suspension of a license by operation of law or by order or decision of the director or a court of law, or the voluntary surrender of a license by a licensee shall not deprive the director of jurisdiction to proceed with any investigation of, or action or disciplinary proceedings against, the licensee, or to render a decision suspending or revoking the license."

III. STATUTORY AND REGULATORY PROVISIONS

20. Business and Professions Code section 9884.7, subdivision (a), states in part:

"The director, where the automotive repair dealer cannot show there was a bona fide error, may deny, suspend, revoke, or place on probation the registration of an automotive repair dealer for any of the following acts or omissions related to the conduct of the business of the automotive repair dealer, which are done by the automotive repair dealer or any automotive technician, employee, partner, officer, or member of the automotive repair dealer.

- "(1) Making or authorizing in any manner or by any means whatever any statement written or oral which is untrue or misleading, and which is known, or which by the exercise of reasonable care should be known, to be untrue or misleading.
 - "(4) Any other conduct that constitutes fraud.
- "(6) Failure in any material respect to comply with the provisions of this chapter or regulations adopted pursuant to it."
 - 21. Business and Professions Code section 9884.8 states in part:

"All work done by an automotive repair dealer, including all warranty work, shall be recorded on an invoice and shall describe all service work done and parts supplied. Service work and parts shall be listed separately on the invoice, which shall also state separately the subtotal

prices for service work and for parts, not including sales tax, and shall state separately the sales tax, if any, applicable to each."

22. Business and Professions Code section 9884.9, subdivision (a), states in part:

"The automotive repair dealer shall give to the customer a written estimated price for labor and parts necessary for a specific job. No work shall be done and no charges shall accrue before authorization to proceed is obtained from the customer."

23. Business and Professions Code section 9889.16 states:

"Whenever a licensed adjuster in a licensed station upon an inspection or after an adjustment, made in conformity with the instructions of the bureau, determines that the lamps or the brakes upon any vehicle conform with the requirements of the Vehicle Code, he shall, when requested by the owner or driver of the vehicle, issue a certificate of adjustment on a form prescribed by the director, which certificate shall contain the date of issuance, the make and registration number of the vehicle, the name of the owner of the vehicle, and the official license of the station."

24. Business and Professions Code section 17200 states:

"As used in this chapter, unfair competition shall mean and include any unlawful, unfair or fraudulent business act or practice and unfair, deceptive, untrue or misleading advertising and any act prohibited by Chapter 1 (commencing with Section 17500) of Part 3 of Division 7 of the Business and Professions Code."

25. Business and Professions Code section 17500 states:

"It is unlawful for any person, firm, corporation or association, or any employee thereof with intent directly or indirectly to dispose of real or personal property or to perform services, professional or otherwise, or anything of any nature whatsoever or to induce the public to enter into any obligation relating thereto, to make or disseminate or cause to be made or disseminated before the public in this state, or to make or disseminate or cause to be made or disseminated from this state before the public in any state, in any newspaper or other publication, or any advertising device, or by public outcry or proclamation, or in any other manner or means whatever, including over the Internet, any statement, concerning that real or personal property or

those services, professional or otherwise, or concerning any circumstance or matter of fact connected with the proposed performance or disposition thereof, which is untrue or misleading, and which is known, or which by the exercise of reasonable care should be known, to be untrue or misleading, or for any person, firm, or corporation to so make or disseminate or cause to be so made or disseminated any such statement as part of a plan or scheme with the intent not to sell that personal property or those services, professional or otherwise, so advertised at the price stated therein, or as so advertised."

26. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 3305, subdivision (a), states:

"All adjusting, inspecting, servicing, and repairing of brake systems and lamp systems for the purpose of issuing any certificate of compliance or adjustment shall be performed in official stations, by official adjusters, in accordance with the following, in descending order of precedence, as applicable:

- "(1) Vehicle Manufacturers' current standards, specifications and recommended procedures, as published in the manufacturers' vehicle service and repair manuals.
- "(2) Current standards, specifications, procedures, directives, manuals, bulletins and instructions issued by vehicle and equipment or device manufacturers.
- "(3) Standards, specifications and recommended procedures found in current industrystandard reference manuals and periodicals published by nationally recognized repair information providers.
- "(4) The bureau's Handbook for Brake Adjusters and Stations, May 2015, which is hereby incorporated by reference.
- "(5) The bureau's Handbook for Lamp Adjusters and Stations, May 2015, which is hereby incorporated by reference."
 - 27. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 3316, states in part:
- "The operation of official lamp adjusting stations shall be subject to the following provisions:

"(d) Effective April 1, 1999, licensed stations shall purchase certificates of adjustment

from the bureau for a fee of three dollars and fifty cents (\$3.50) each and shall not purchase or otherwise obtain such certificates from any other source. Full payment is required at the time certificates are ordered. Certificates are not exchangeable following delivery. A licensed station shall not sell or otherwise transfer unused certificates of adjustment. Issuance of a lamp adjustment certificate shall be in accordance with the following provisions:

- "(2) Where all of the lamps, lighting equipment, and related electrical systems on a vehicle have been inspected and found to be in compliance with all requirements of the Vehicle Code and bureau regulations, the certificate shall certify that the entire system meets all of those requirements."
- 28. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 3321, states in part: "The operation of official brake adjusting stations shall be subject to the following

"(c) Effective April 1, 1999, licensed stations shall purchase certificates of adjustment from the bureau for a fee of three dollars and fifty cents (\$3.50) and shall not purchase or otherwise obtain such certificates from any other source. A licensed station shall not sell or otherwise transfer unused certificates of adjustment. Full payment is required at the time certificates are ordered. Certificates are not exchangeable following delivery. Issuance of a brake adjustment certificate shall be in accordance with the following provisions:

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"(2) Where the entire brake system on any vehicle has been inspected or tested and found to be in compliance with all requirements of the Vehicle Code and bureau regulations, and the vehicle has been road-tested, the certificate shall certify that the entire system meets all such requirements."

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"No work for compensation shall be commenced and no charges shall accrue without specific authorization from the customer in accordance with the following requirements:

California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 3353, states in part:

- "(a) Estimate for Parts and Labor. Every dealer shall give to each customer a written estimated price for parts and labor for a specific job."
 - 30. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 3371, states in part:

"No dealer shall publish, utter, or make or cause to be published, uttered, or made any false or misleading statement or advertisement which is known to be false or misleading, or which by the exercise of reasonable care should be known to be false or misleading."

31. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 3373, states:

"No automotive repair dealer or individual in charge shall, in filling out an estimate, invoice, or work order, or record required to be maintained by section 3340.15(f) of this chapter, withhold therefrom or insert therein any statement or information which will cause any such document to be false or misleading, or where the tendency or effect thereby would be to mislead or deceive customers, prospective customers, or the public."

IV. COST RECOVERY

32. Section 125.3, subdivision (a), states:

"Except as otherwise provided by law, in any order issued in resolution of a disciplinary proceeding before any board within the department or before the Osteopathic Medical Board upon request of the entity bringing the proceedings, the administrative law judge may direct a licentiate found to have committed a violation or violations of the licensing act to pay a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of the case."

V. FACTUAL BACKGROUNDS AND CAUSES FOR DISCIPLINE A. January 2014 Inspection

33. On January 6, 2014, a Bureau representative conducted a field visit to respondent T N Hi Tech Auto Care (T N Hi Tech). During the visit, the investigator reviewed the copies of brake and lamp certificates of adjustment issued by the shop, and corresponding invoices. The registered owner of the vehicle was not listed on any of the certificates, and the correct type of brake system inspected was not listed on any of the brake certificates of adjustment. Moreover, the shop did not have a designated area for measuring the controlled stopping distances of vehicles.

First Cause for Discipline (T N Hi Tech) Failure to Properly Complete Certificates Business and Professions Code sections 9884.7, subdivision (a)(6), and 9889.16; California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 3305, subdivision (a)

- 34. The allegations of paragraph 33 are realleged and incorporated by reference as if fully set forth.
- 35. Respondent T N Hi Tech Auto Care has subjected its ARD registration, smog check station license, STAR certification, brake station license, and lamp station license to discipline for failing to properly complete brake and lamp adjustment certificates of adjustment (Bus. & Prof. Code, §§ 9884.7, subd. (a)(6), 9889.16; Cal. Code Regs., tit. 16, § 3305, subd. (a)). The registered owner of the vehicle was not listed on any of the certificates issued by the shop, and the correct type of brake system inspected was not listed on any of the brake certificates of adjustment.

Second Cause for Discipline (T N Hi Tech) Failure to Designate Area to Conduct Brake Tests Business and Professions Code sections 9884.7, subdivision (a)(6); California Code of Regulations, title 16, sections 3305, subdivision (a), and 3321, subdivision (c)(2)

- 36. The allegations of paragraph 33 are realleged and incorporated by reference as if fully set forth.
- 37. Respondent T N Hi Tech Auto Care has subjected its ARD registration, smog check station license, STAR certification, brake station license, and lamp station license to discipline for failing to have a designated area for measuring the controlled stopping distances of vehicles (Bus. & Prof. Code, § 9884.7, subd. (a)(6); Cal. Code Regs., tit. 16, §§ 3305, subd. (a), 3321, subd. (c)(2)).

B. February 2014 Undercover Operation

38. a. From December 24, 2013, to February 4, 2014, a Bureau representative inspected and documented a 2003 Honda. As part of this documentation procedure, the representative machined all four brake rotors to thicknesses below specifications. He placed identification marks on the machined rotors and installed tamper indicators on all four wheels. The representative also adjusted both headlamps outside of specifications, installed tamper

indicators on the headlamp adjustment mechanisms, and installed defective license plate bulbs.

The vehicle drove and operated normally; however, a brake or lamp certificate of adjustment may not be issued to this car with these documented conditions.

- b. On February 11, 2014, a Bureau undercover operator drove the car to respondent T N Hi Tech. At the shop, the operator told respondent Khanh-Vu Van Luong (Luong) that he wanted a smog check, and a brake and lamp inspection. Respondent Luong did not give a written estimate to the operator before he electronically inspected the car. He told the operator that he could not perform a smog check until the car had been driven enough to complete a computer check. The operator still asked for the brake and lamp inspection even without the smog check.
- c. Respondent Luong gave a written estimate to the operator and put the car on a lift. Respondent Luong said that the license plate bulbs were burnt and gave the operator two bulbs to replace them.
- d. Respondent Luong took the car off the lift about four minutes later. The operator did not see anyone remove the car's wheels or use a device to aim the car's headlamps. Respondent Luong said that the car passed the brake and lamp inspections. He said that the front brake rotors were low but he passed the brake inspection anyway.
- e. After the services were completed, the operator paid \$90.00 and received brake and lamp certificates of adjustment, and an invoice. The certificates of adjustment were signed by respondent Luong. The invoice did not list the correct measurements for the rotor thicknesses, and did not list the subtotal prices for the brake and lamp inspections.
- f. The Bureau representative re-inspected the car on February 12 to February 13, 2014. The brake rotor thicknesses still were below specifications, the identification marks still were on the machined rotors, and all the tamper indicators on the wheels were intact. Both headlamps were still adjusted outside of specifications, and all the tamper indicators on the headlamp adjustment mechanisms were intact.

The Bureau representative documented the car so that it would pass a smog check.

Third Cause for Discipline (T N High Tech)
Failure to Properly Inspect Vehicle; Unfair Business Practices
Business and Professions Code sections 9884.7, subdivision (a)(6), and 17200;
California Code of Regulations, title 16, sections 3305, subdivision (a),
3316, subdivision (d)(2), and 3321, subdivision (d)(2)

- 39. The allegations of paragraph 38 are realleged and incorporated by reference as if fully set forth.
- 40. Respondent T N Hi Tech has subjected its ARD registration, smog check station license, STAR certification, brake station license, and lamp station license to discipline for failing to properly inspect a car for brake and lamp certifications, and for unfair business practices (Bus. & Prof. Code, §§ 9884.7, subd. (a)(6), 17200; Cal. Code Regs., tit. 16, §§ 3305, subd. (a), 3316, subd. (d)(2), 3321, subd. (c)(2)). After performing a brake and lamp inspection on the car and issuing brake and lamp certificates of adjustment, the brake rotor thicknesses still were below specifications, the identification marks still were on the machined rotors, and all the tamper indicators on the wheels were intact. Both headlamps still were adjusted outside of specifications, and all the tamper indicators on the headlamp adjustment mechanisms were intact.

Fourth Cause for Discipline (T N High Tech)
False and Misleading Statements and Records, Fraud
Business and Professions Code sections 9884.7, subdivision (a)(1), (4) & (6), 9889.16, and
17500;
California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 3371, 3373

- 41. The allegations of paragraph 38 are realleged and incorporated by reference as if fully set forth.
- 42. Respondent T N Hi Tech has subjected its ARD registration, smog check station license, STAR certification, brake station license, and lamp station license to discipline for making false and misleading statements and records, and fraud, for charging for and issuing brake and lamp certificates of adjustment to a car which was out of compliance and listing incorrect rotor measurements on an invoice (Bus. & Prof. Code, §§ 9884.7, subd. (a)(1), (4) & (6), 9889.16, 17500; Cal. Code Regs., tit. 16, §§ 3371, 3373). Respondent T N Hi Tech charged for and issued a brake certificate of adjustment to the car which had brake rotor thicknesses below specifications, and charged for and issued a lamp certification of adjustment to a car which had both headlamps adjusted outside of specifications. It also did not list the correct measurements

the brake rotor thickenesses, or measuring or adjusting the headlamps.

The Bureau representative documented the car so that it would pass a smog check.

Eighth Cause for Discipline (Luong) Issuing False Certificates of Adjustment Business and Professions Code sections 9884.7, subdivision (a)(6), 9889.16

- 49. The allegations of paragraph 38 are realleged and incorporated by reference as if fully set forth.
- 50. Respondent Luong has subjected his brake adjuster license and lamp adjuster license to discipline for issuing brake and lamp certificates of adjustment for a car which was out of compliance (Bus. & Prof. Code, § 9884.7, subd. (a)(6), 9889.16). Respondent Luong issued a brake certificate of adjustment to the car which had brake rotor thicknesses below specifications, and issued a lamp certification of adjustment to a car which had both headlamps adjusted outside of specifications.

C. March 2014 Undercover Operation

- 51. a. From February 27 through March 6, 2014, a Bureau representative inspected and documented a 1997 Toyota. As part of this documentation procedure, the representative machined a front brake rotor and a rear brake drum to thicknesses outside of specifications. He placed identification marks on the machined rotor and drum and installed tamper indicators on all the wheels. The representative also adjusted both headlamps outside of specifications and installed tamper indicators on the headlight adjustment mechanisms. The vehicle drove and operated normally; however, a brake or lamp certificate of adjustment may not be issued to this car with these documented conditions.
- b. On March 19, 2014, a Bureau undercover operator drove the car to respondent T N Hi Tech. At the shop, the operator told respondent Luong that he wanted a smog check,² and a brake and lamp inspection. Respondent Luong did not give a written estimate to the operator before he electronically inspected the car. He told the operator that he could not perform the smog check or the inspections until the car was driven enough to complete a computer check. The operator left the shop, drove the car, returned, and asked a different

technician for a smog check, and a brake and lamp inspection. This technician did not give a written estimate to the operator before he electronically monitored the car. He told the operator that now he could perform the smog check and the inspections.

- c. The technician gave the operator a blank work order to sign. After the operator signed it, the technician wrote in an estimated price of \$120.00 and gave a copy to the operator. The work order did not list the labor and parts necessary for a specific job.
- d. The technician drove the car into the shop and performed a smog inspection. After about five minutes, he returned the car to the operator and said that it had passed the smog check, and the brake and lamp inspections. The operator did not see anyone drive the car away from the shop to road-test the brakes. Nor did he see anyone remove the car's wheels or use a device to aim the car's headlamps.
- e. After the services were completed, the operator paid \$120.00 and received a smog check certificate, brake and lamp certificates of adjustment, and an invoice. The certificates of adjustment were signed by respondent Luong. The invoice did not list the subtotal prices for the brake and lamp inspections.
- f. The Bureau representative re-inspected the car on March 26 to March 28, 2014. The brake rotor and drum thicknesses still were outside of specifications. The identification marks on the rotor and drum, and all the tamper indicators on the wheels were intact. Both headlamps still were adjusted outside of specifications, and all the tamper indicators on the headlamp adjustment mechanisms were intact.

Ninth Cause for Discipline (T N High Tech)
Failure to Properly Inspect Vehicle; Unfair Business Practices
Business and Professions Code sections 9884.7, subdivision (a)(6), and 17200;
California Code of Regulations, title 16, sections 3305, subdivision (a),
3316, subdivision (d)(2), and 3321, subdivision (d)(2)

- 52. The allegations of paragraph 51 are realleged and incorporated by reference as if fully set forth.
- 53. Respondent T N Hi Tech has subjected its ARD registration, smog check station license, STAR certification, brake station license, and lamp station license to discipline for failing to properly inspect a car for brake and lamp certifications, and for unfair business practices (Bus.

& Prof. Code, §§ 9884.7, subd. (a)(6), 17200; Cal. Code Regs., tit. 16, §§ 3305, subd. (a), 3316, subd. (d)(2), 3321, subd. (c)(2)). After performing a brake and lamp inspection on the car and issuing brake and lamp certificates of adjustment, the brake rotor and drum thicknesses still were outside of specifications, the identification marks still were on the machined rotor and drum, and all the tamper indicators on the wheels were intact. Both headlamps still were adjusted outside of specifications, and all the tamper indicators on the headlamp adjustment mechanisms were intact.

Tenth Cause for Discipline (T N High Tech)
False and Misleading Statements and Records, Fraud
Business and Professions Code sections 9884.7, subdivision (a)(1), (4) & (6), 9889.16, and
17500;
Colifornia Code of Regulations, title 16, section 2271, 2272

California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 3371, 3373

- 54. The allegations of paragraph 51 are realleged and incorporated by reference as if fully set forth.
- 55. Respondent T N Hi Tech has subjected its ARD registration, smog check station license, STAR certification, brake station license, and lamp station license to discipline for making false and misleading statements and records, and fraud, for charging for and issuing brake and lamp certificates of adjustment to a car which was out of compliance (Bus. & Prof. Code, §§ 9884.7, subd. (a)(1), (4) & (6), 9889.16, 17500; Cal. Code Regs., tit. 16, §§ 3371, 3373). Respondent T N Hi Tech issued a brake certificate of adjustment to the car which had a brake rotor and drum thickness outside of specifications, and issued a lamp certification of adjustment to a car which had both headlamps adjusted outside of specifications.

Eleventh Cause for Discipline (T N High Tech)
Failure to Give Estimate Before Beginning Work
Business and Professions Code sections 9884.7, subdivision (a)(6), and
9884.9, subdivision (a)

- 56. The allegations of paragraph 51 are realleged and incorporated by reference as if fully set forth.
- 57. Respondent T N Hi Tech has subjected its ARD registration, smog check station license, STAR certification, brake station license, and lamp station license to discipline for failing to give an estimate before beginning work on the car (Bus. & Prof. Code, §§ 9884.7, subd. (a)(6), 9884.9, subd. (a)). The operator did not receive a written estimate before a technician

Fifteenth Cause for Discipline (Luong) Issuing False Certificates of Adjustment Business and Professions Code sections 9884.7, subdivision (a)(6), 9889.16

- 64. The allegations of paragraph 51 are realleged and incorporated by reference as if fully set forth.
- 65. Respondent Luong subjected his brake adjuster license and lamp adjuster license to discipline for issuing brake and lamp certificates of adjustment for a car which was out of compliance (Bus. & Prof. Code, § 9884.7, subd. (a)(6), 9889.16). Respondent Luong issued a brake certificate of adjustment to the car which had a brake rotor and drum thickness outside of specifications, and issued a lamp certification of adjustment to a car which had both headlamps adjusted outside of specifications.

D. April 2014 Undercover Operation

- and documented a 2000 Toyota As part of this documentation procedure, the representative machined a front brake rotor and a rear brake drum to outside of specifications. He placed identification marks on the machined rotor and drum. He installed tamper indicators on all the wheels. The representative also adjusted one headlamp outside of specifications and installed tamper indicators on the headlight adjustment mechanisms. The vehicle drove and operated normally; however, a brake or lamp certificate of adjustment may not be issued to this car with these documented conditions.
- b. On April 1, 2014, a Bureau undercover operator drove the car to respondent T N Hi Tech. At the shop, the operator told a technician that he wanted a smog check,³ and a brake and lamp inspection.
- c. The technician drove the car into the shop and performed a smog inspection. After about 10 minutes, the technician returned the car to the operator and said that it had passed the smog check, and the brake and lamp inspections. The operator did not see anyone drive the car away from the shop to road-test the brakes. Nor did the operator see anyone remove

The Bureau representative documented the car so that it would pass a smog check.

the car's wheels or use a device to aim the car's headlights.

- d. After the services were completed, the operator paid \$120.00 and received a smog certificate, brake and lamp certificates of adjustment, and an invoice. The certificates of adjustment were signed by respondent Luong. The invoice did not list the subtotal prices for the brake and lamp inspections.
- e. The Bureau representative re-inspected the car on April 2 to April 3, 2014. The brake rotor and drum still were outside of specifications. The identification marks on the rotor and drum were present, and the all the tamper indicators on the wheels were intact. The headlamp was still adjusted outside of specifications, and all the tamper indicators on the headlight adjustment mechanisms were intact.

Sixteenth Cause for Discipline (T N High Tech)
Failure to Properly Inspect Vehicle; Unfair Business Practices
Business and Professions Code sections 9884.7, subdivision (a)(6), and 17200;
California Code of Regulations, title 16, sections 3305, subdivision (a),
3316, subdivision (d)(2), and 3321, subdivision (d)(2)

- 67. The allegations of paragraph 66 are realleged and incorporated by reference as if fully set forth.
- Respondent T N Hi Tech has subjected its ARD registration, smog check station license, STAR certification, brake station license, and lamp station license to discipline for failing to properly inspect a car for brake and lamp certifications, and for unfair business practices (Bus. & Prof. Code, §§ 9884.7, subd. (a)(6), 17200; Cal. Code Regs., tit. 16, §§ 3305, subd. (a), 3316, subd. (d)(2), 3321, subd. (c)(2)). After performing a brake and lamp inspection on the car and issuing brake and lamp certificates of adjustment, the brake rotor and drum thickness still were outside of specifications, the identification marks still were on the rotor and drum, and all the tamper indicators on the wheels were intact. The headlamp still was adjusted outside of specifications, and all the tamper indicators on the headlight adjustment mechanisms were intact.

Seventeenth Cause for Discipline (T N High Tech)
False and Misleading Statements and Records, Fraud
Business and Professions Code sections 9884.7, subdivision (a)(1), (4) & (6), 9889.16, and 17500;
California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 3371, 3373

69. The allegations of paragraph 66 are realleged and incorporated by reference as if

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fully set forth.

70. Respondent T N Hi Tech has subjected its ARD registration, smog check station license, STAR certification, brake station license, and lamp station license to discipline for making false and misleading statements and records, and fraud, for charging for and issuing brake and lamp certificates of adjustment to a car which was out of compliance (Bus. & Prof. Code, §§ 9884.7, subd. (a)(1), (4) & (6), 9889.16, 17500; Cal. Code Regs., tit. 16, §§ 3371, 3373). Respondent T N Hi Tech issued a brake certificate of adjustment to the car which had a brake rotor and drum thickness outside of specifications, and issued a lamp certification of adjustment to a car which had a headlamp adjusted outside of specifications.

Eighteenth Cause for Discipline (T N High Tech) Failure to List Subtotal Prices on Invoice Business and Professions Code sections 9884.7, subdivision (a)(6), 9884.8

- 71. The allegations of paragraph 66 are realleged and incorporated by reference as if fully set forth.
- 72. Respondent T N Hi Tech has subjected its ARD registration, smog check station license, STAR certification, brake station license, and lamp station license to discipline for failing to list the brake and lamp inspection subtotal prices on the invoice (Bus. & Prof. Code, §§ 9884.7, subd. (a)(6), 9884.8).

Nineteenth Cause for Discipline (Luong) Failure to Properly Inspect Vehicle Business and Professions Code section sections 9884.7, subdivision (a)(6); California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 3305, subdivision (a)

- 73. The allegations of paragraph 66 are realleged and incorporated by reference as if fully set forth.
- 74. Respondent Luong has subjected his brake adjuster license and lamp adjuster license to discipline for failing to properly perform a brake and lamp inspection (Bus. & Prof. Code, § 9884.7, subd. (a)(6); Cal. Code Regs., tit. 16, §§ 3305, subd. (a)). Respondent Luong issued brake and lamp certificates of adjustment without taking the wheels off the car, measuring the brake rotors, or measuring or adjusting the headlamps.

Twentieth Cause for Discipline (Luong) Issuing False Certificates of Adjustment Business and Professions Code sections 9884.7, subdivision (a)(6), 9889.16

- 75. The allegations of paragraph 66 are realleged and incorporated by reference as if fully set forth.
- 76. Respondent Luong has subjected his brake adjuster license and lamp adjuster license to discipline for issuing brake and lamp certificates of adjustment for a car which was out of compliance (Bus. & Prof. Code, § 9884.7, subd. (a)(6), 9889.16). Respondent Luong issued a brake certificate of adjustment to the car which had a brake rotor and drum thickness outside of specifications, and issued a lamp certification of adjustment to a car which had a headlamp adjusted outside of specifications.

E. April 2014 Inspection

77. On April 29, 2014, a Bureau representative conducted a field visit to respondent T N Hi Tech. During the visit, the investigator reviewed the copies of brake and lamp certificates of adjustment issued by the shop. The registered owner of the vehicle was not listed on some of the certificates.

Twenty-first Cause for Discipline (T N Hi Tech) Failure to Properly Complete Certificates Business and Professions Code sections 9884.7, subdivision (a)(6), and 9889.16; California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 3305, subdivision (a)

- 78. The allegations of paragraph 77 are realleged and incorporated by reference as if fully set forth.
- 79. Respondent T N Hi Tech Auto Care has subjected its ARD registration, smog check station license, STAR certification, brake station license, and lamp station license to discipline for failing to properly complete brake and lamp adjustment certificates of adjustment (Bus. & Prof. Code, §§ 9884.7, subd. (a)(6), 9889.16; Cal. Code Regs., tit. 16, § 3305, subd. (a)). The registered owner of the vehicle was not listed on some of the certificates.

VI. OTHER MATTERS

80. Business and Professions Code section 9884.7, subdivision (c), states in part:
"Notwithstanding subdivision (b), the director may suspend, revoke, or place on probation

the registration for all places of business operated in this state by an automotive repair dealer upon a finding that the automotive repair dealer has, or is, engaged in a course of repeated and willful violations of this chapter, or regulations adopted pursuant to it."

81. Health and Safety Code section 44072.8 states:

"When a license has been revoked or suspended following a hearing under this article, any additional license issued under this chapter in the name of the licensee may be likewise revoked or suspended by the director."

VII. PRAYER

WHEREFORE, complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters alleged in this accusation, and that following the hearing, the Director of Consumer Affairs issues a decision:

- 1. Revoking or suspending Automotive Repair Dealer Registration No. ARD 202958 issued to respondent T N Hi Tech Auto Care; Thien Van Nguyen, Owner;
- 2. Revoking or suspending Smog Check Station License No. RC 202958 issued to respondent T N Hi Tech Auto Care; Thien Van Nguyen, Owner;
- 3. Revoking or suspending the STAR Station certification issued to respondent TN Hi Tech Auto Care; Thien Van Nguyen, Owner;
- 4. Revoking or suspending Brake Station License No. BS 202958, class A, issued to respondent T N Hi Tech Auto Care; Thien Van Nguyen, Owner;
- 5. Revoking or suspending Lamp Station License No. LS 202958, class A, issued to respondent T N Hi Tech Auto Care; Thien Van Nguyen, Owner;
- 6. Revoking or suspending Brake Adjuster License No. BA 95381, class A, issued to respondent Steve Nguyen (a.k.a. Thien Van Nguyen);
- 7. Revoking or suspending Lamp Adjuster License No. LA 95381, class A, issued to respondent Steve Nguyen (a.k.a. Thien Van Nguyen);
- 8. Revoking or suspending Brake Adjuster License No. BA 145082, class C, issued to respondent Khanh-Vu Van Luong;
- 9. Revoking or suspending Lamp Adjuster License No. LA 145082, class A, issued to respondent Khanh-Vu Van Luong;