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7	Attorneys for Complainant				
8	BEFOR DEPARTMENT OF C				
9	FOR THE BUREAU OF A	AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR			
10	STATE OF C	ALIFORNIA			
11	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 79/25-10952			
12	EDITH LLAMAS-OWNER DBA SFV				
13	SMOG CHECK TEST ONLY 301 AIRPORT DRIVE	ACCUSATION			
14	BAKERSFIELD, CA 93308 Automotive Repair Dealer Registration No.				
15	ARD 302427 Smog Check, Test Only, Station License No.				
16	TC 302427				
17	JORGE LUIS COLLAZO 1316 Venice Blvd. # 1				
18	Venice, CA 90291 Smog Check Inspector License No. EO				
19	634808 Smog Check Repair Technician License				
20	Number EI 634808 (formerly Advanced Emission Specialist Technician License No.				
21	EA 634808)				
22	REYNALDO IVAN RODRIGUEZ 15414 S Butler Ave.				
23	Compton, CA 90221 MAILING ADDRESS				
24	8137 Dearborn Ave. South Gate, CA 90280				
25	Smog Check Inspector License No. EO 644271				
26	and				
27					
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		1			

1 2 3 4 5	JESUS ARIZMENDY 714 West Vernon Ave. Los Angeles, CA 90037 Smog Check Inspector License No. EO 644738 Respondents.	
6	<u>PARTIES</u>	
7	1. Patrick Dorais ("Complainant") brings this Accusation solely in his official capacity	
8	as the Chief of the Bureau of Automotive Repair ("Bureau"), Department of Consumer Affairs.	
9	Edith Llamas-Owner dba SFV Smog Check Test Only	
10	Automotive Repair Dealer Registration	
11	2. On or about May 3, 2022, the Bureau issued Automotive Repair Dealer Registration	
12	Number ARD 302427 to Edith Llamas-Owner dba SFV Smog Check Test Only ("Respondent	
13	SFV Smog Check"). The Automotive Repair Dealer Registration was in full force and effect at	
14	all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on May 31, 2026, unless renewed.	
15	Smog Check, Test Only, Station License	
16	3. On or about June 2, 2022, the Bureau issued Smog Check, Test-Only, Station License	
17	Number TC 302427 to Respondent SFV Smog Check. The Smog Check, Test-Only, Station	
18	License was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and will	
19	expire on May 31, 2026, unless renewed.	
20	STAR Station Certification	
21	4. On or about November 9, 2023, the Bureau certified SFV Smog Check Test Only as a	
22	STAR Station. The certification was suspended on July 1, 2025.	
23	Jorge Luis Collazo	
24	Smog Check Inspector License/Smog Check Repair Technician License	
25	(formerly Advanced Emission Specialist Technician License Number EA 634808)	
26	5. On or about September 27, 2012, the Bureau issued Advanced Emission Specialist	
27	Technician License Number EA 634808 to Jorge Luis Collazo ("Respondent Collazo").	
28	Respondent Collazo's Advanced Emission Specialist Technician License was due to expire on 2	

1	March 31, 2014; however, it was cancelled on April 8, 2014. Pursuant to California Code of		
2	Regulations, title 16, section 3340.28, subdivision (e) ¹ , the license was renewed, pursuant to		
3	Respondent Collazo's election, as Smog Check Inspector License Number EO 634808 and Smo		
4	Check Repair Technician License Number EI 634808. On or about April 8, 2014, Respondent		
5	Collazo was issued Smog Check Inspector License which was in full force and effect at all time		
6	relevant to the charges brought herein and will expire on March 31, 2027, unless renewed. On or		
7	about April 8, 2014, Respondent Collazo was issued Smog Check Repair Technician License		
8	Number EI 634808 which expired on March 31, 2016, and has not been renewed.		
9	Reynaldo Ivan Rodriguez		
10	Smog Check Inspector License		
11	6. On or about April 13, 2023, the Bureau issued Smog Check Inspector License		
12	Number EO 644271 to Reynaldo Ivan Rodriguez ("Respondent Rodriguez"). The Smog Check		
13	Inspector License was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein		
14	and will expire on November 30, 2026, unless renewed.		
	Jesus Arizmendy		
15	Session Francial y		
15 16	Smog Check Inspector License		
16	Smog Check Inspector License		
16 17	 Smog Check Inspector License 7. On or about December 11, 2023, the Bureau issued Smog Check Inspector License 		
16 17 18	Smog Check Inspector License 7. On or about December 11, 2023, the Bureau issued Smog Check Inspector License Number EO 644738 to Jesus Arizmendy ("Respondent Arizmendy"). The Smog Check Inspector		
16 17 18 19	Smog Check Inspector License 7. On or about December 11, 2023, the Bureau issued Smog Check Inspector License Number EO 644738 to Jesus Arizmendy ("Respondent Arizmendy"). The Smog Check Inspector License was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and expired		
16 17 18 19 20	Smog Check Inspector License 7. On or about December 11, 2023, the Bureau issued Smog Check Inspector License Number EO 644738 to Jesus Arizmendy ("Respondent Arizmendy"). The Smog Check Inspecto License was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and expired on August 31, 2025, and has not been renewed.		
16 17 18 19 20 21	Smog Check Inspector License 7. On or about December 11, 2023, the Bureau issued Smog Check Inspector License Number EO 644738 to Jesus Arizmendy ("Respondent Arizmendy"). The Smog Check Inspector License was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and expired on August 31, 2025, and has not been renewed. JURISDICTION		
16 17 18 19 20 21 22	Smog Check Inspector License 7. On or about December 11, 2023, the Bureau issued Smog Check Inspector License Number EO 644738 to Jesus Arizmendy ("Respondent Arizmendy"). The Smog Check Inspector License was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and expired on August 31, 2025, and has not been renewed. JURISDICTION 8. Business and Professions Code ("Code") section 9884.7 provides that the Director		
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	Smog Check Inspector License 7. On or about December 11, 2023, the Bureau issued Smog Check Inspector License Number EO 644738 to Jesus Arizmendy ("Respondent Arizmendy"). The Smog Check Inspecto License was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and expired on August 31, 2025, and has not been renewed. JURISDICTION 8. Business and Professions Code ("Code") section 9884.7 provides that the Director may revoke an automotive repair dealer registration.		
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	Smog Check Inspector License 7. On or about December 11, 2023, the Bureau issued Smog Check Inspector License Number EO 644738 to Jesus Arizmendy ("Respondent Arizmendy"). The Smog Check Inspecto License was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and expired on August 31, 2025, and has not been renewed. JURISDICTION 8. Business and Professions Code ("Code") section 9884.7 provides that the Director may revoke an automotive repair dealer registration. 9. Section 9884.13 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the expiration of a valid registration shall not deprive the director or chief of jurisdiction to proceed with a disciplinary		
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	Smog Check Inspector License 7. On or about December 11, 2023, the Bureau issued Smog Check Inspector License Number EO 644738 to Jesus Arizmendy ("Respondent Arizmendy"). The Smog Check Inspecto License was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein and expired on August 31, 2025, and has not been renewed. JURISDICTION 8. Business and Professions Code ("Code") section 9884.7 provides that the Director may revoke an automotive repair dealer registration. 9. Section 9884.13 of the Code provides, in pertinent part, that the expiration of a valid		

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27 28 23. California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 3340.42, states:

Smog check inspection methods are prescribed in the Smog Check Manual, referenced by section 3340.45.

- (a) All vehicles subject to a smog check inspection, shall receive one of the following test methods:
- (1) A loaded-mode test shall be the test method used to inspect 1976 1999 model-year vehicle, except diesel-powered, registered in the enhanced program areas of the state. The loaded-mode test shall measure hydrocarbon, carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide and oxides of nitrogen emissions, as contained in the bureau's specifications referenced in subsection (a) of Section 3340.17 of this article. The loaded-mode test shall use Acceleration Simulation Mode (ASM) test equipment, including a chassis dynamometer, certified by the bureau.

On and after March 31, 2010, exhaust emissions from a vehicle subject to this inspection shall be measured and compared to the emissions standards shown in the Vehicle Look-up Table (VLT) Row Specific Emissions Standards (Cutpoints) Table, dated March 2010, which is hereby incorporated by reference. If the emissions standards for a specific vehicle are not included in this table then the exhaust emissions shall be compared to the emissions standards set forth in TABLE I or TABLE II, as applicable. A vehicle passes the loaded-mode test if all of its measured emissions are less than or equal to the applicable emission standards specified in the applicable table.

- (2) A two-speed idle mode test shall be the test method used to inspect 1976 -1999 model-year vehicles, except diesel-powered, registered in all program areas of the state, except in those areas of the state where the enhanced program has been implemented. The two-speed idle mode test shall measure hydrocarbon, carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide emissions at high RPM and again at idle RPM, as contained in the bureau's specifications referenced in subsection (a) of Section 3340.17 of this article. Exhaust emissions from a vehicle subject to this inspection shall be measured and compared to the emission standards set forth in this section and as shown in TABLE III. A vehicle passes the two-speed idle mode test if all of its measured emissions are less than or equal to the applicable emissions standards specified in Table III.
- (3) An OBD-focused test, shall be the test method used to inspect gasolinepowered vehicles 2000 model-year and newer, and diesel-powered vehicles 1998 model-year and newer. The OBD test failure criteria are specified in section 3340.42.2.
- (b) In addition to subsection (a), all vehicles subject to the smog check program shall receive the following:
- (1) A visual inspection of emission control components and systems to verify the vehicle's emission control systems are properly installed.
- (2) A functional inspection of emission control systems as specified in the Smog Check Manual, referenced by section 3340.45, which may include an OBD test, to verify their proper operation.
- (c) The bureau may require any combination of the inspection methods in sections (a) and (b) under any of the following circumstances:

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 26. During the course of a Bureau Representative's regular duties, the Bureau Representative accessed the Vehicle Information Database ("VID") and reviewed Smog Check data transmitted from Respondent SFV Smog Check from July 22, 2023, through June 18, 2025. Additionally, the Bureau Representative accessed the VID to produce copies of the BAR OIS Test Details and Certificate Sales.
- 27. During an OIS inspection, engine operating parameters are retrieved from the vehicle's On-Board Diagnostics ("OBD II") system and recorded to the VID. This is accomplished during the functional portion of the OIS Smog Check inspection by plugging the Data Acquisition Device ("DAD") into the vehicle's Diagnostic Link Connector ("DLC") when prompted by the OIS analyzer screen prompt. Some of the parameters recorded are:
 - Engine speed in revolutions per minute ("RPM").
 - The throttle position is measured by a throttle position sensor ("TPS") mounted onto the throttle shaft. It is measured in a percentage of opening from 0% at idle and near or up to 100% at full throttle.
 - Manifold absolute pressure as measured by a manifold air pressure sensor ("MAP") connected to an intake manifold source, measured in kilo pascals ("kpa"). Typical readings for a normally aspirated vehicle undergoing Smog Check inspection are as follows: 25 kPa to 45 kPa at idle, with a subsequent decrease as the RPM is raised.
 - Mass airflow as measured by a mass air flow sensor ("MAF") mounted in the engine's air intake tract and measured in grams per second ("grams/sec").
- 28. During normal engine operation at idle, the engine speed is relatively steady around its target idle speed. With the engine idling, the TPS is constant and at or near 0%. The MAP and/or MAF readings are also steady. In order for the engine speed to increase, the throttle would have to be opened in order to increase airflow through the engine. The engine's management systems supply fuel and spark timing appropriate to any changes in throttle position and engine speed. An increase in throttle, measured by the TPS, which increases engine RPM, would result in a corresponding increase in MAF as well as a decrease in MAP.
- 29. During an OIS Smog Check inspection, along with other visual and functional inspections, there is an OBD II query portion of the inspection. The OBD II query is performed with the engine idling, and when requested by the BAR-OIS analyzer, an elevated or increased engine speed.

- 30. The increase in engine speed is performed by the smog inspector by stepping on the throttle pedal or manually opening the throttle, resulting in a corresponding increase in engine RPMs by allowing an increase in airflow into the engine.
- 31. The Bureau Representative conducted a detailed review of the VID data for the Smog Check inspections performed at Respondent SFV Smog Check's facility. The review showed a pattern of vehicles being certified with engine operating parameters not corresponding to normal engine operation, confirming that the vehicles that received smog certificates were not tested during the OBD II functional test, which constituted clean plugging². The Bureau Representative's comprehensive review confirmed forty-five (45) Smog Check Certificates of Compliance were fraudulently issued to vehicles by Respondent SFV Smog Check. Twelve (12) are listed in the Bureau's Investigation Report

Fraudulent Inspection No. 1-2002 Toyota Avalon XL

- 32. A Bureau Representative reviewed the OIS Test Data for Respondent SFV Smog Check. The review showed that on or about February 7, 2024, a Toyota Avalon XL was tested, and Certificate of Compliance Number TS262736C was issued by Respondent Rodriguez.
- 33. The Dynamic PID Charts and data for the Toyota Avalon XL showed that between timestamps 841 and 23336, the engine RPM was steady at around 1050 RPM. During this time, the data showed that the throttle was fixed at 10.2% opening and the MAF was fixed at 3.44 grams/sec. After timestamp 25099, the engine RPM was increased and then held steady at around 1700 RPM. During this time, the data showed that the throttle dropped from 11% and 7.1% opening, and the MAF varied between 3.39 grams/sec to 2.88 grams/sec.
- 34. The steady idle and steady elevated engine RPMs with the improbable throttle positions and the MAF readings were not characteristic or expected for normal engine operation. The discrepancies in the OIS Test Data proved that the DAD was not connected to the Toyota

² Clean Plugging" refers to the use of another vehicle's properly functioning On Board Diagnostic, generation II, (OBD II) system, or another source, to generate passing diagnostic readings for the purpose of issuing fraudulent smog Certificates of Compliance to vehicles that are not in smog compliance and/or not present for testing.

Avalon XL being certified, which caused the issuance of a fraudulent Smog Certificate of Compliance.

Fraudulent Inspection No. 2- 2003 Toyota Camry LE

- 35. A Bureau Representative reviewed the OIS Test Data for Respondent SFV Smog Check. The review showed that on or about February 9, 2024, a 2003 Toyota Camry LE was tested, and Certificate of Compliance Number TS262741C was issued by Respondent Rodriguez.
- 36. The Dynamic PID Charts and data for the 2003 Toyota Camry LE showed that between timestamps 824 and 55631, the engine RPM was steady at around 880 RPM. During this time, the data showed that the throttle was steady at 16.5% and the MAF was steady at 3.65 grams/sec. After timestamp 57345, the engine RPM was increased and then held steady at around 1900 RPM. During this time, the data showed that the throttle varied between 13.3% and 14.1% opening, and the MAF sloped up from 3.9 grams/sec to 5.09 grams/sec.
- 37. The steady idle and steady elevated engine RPMs with the improbable throttle positions and the MAF readings were not characteristic or expected for normal engine operation. The throttle position reading was expected to be stable at idle and at the elevated engine RPM, not slope down below its initial reading. The MAF reading was expected to be steady at idle and at the elevated engine RPM's steady reading, not abruptly slope up. The discrepancies in the OIS Test Data proved that the DAD was not connected to the 2003 Toyota Camry LE being certified, which caused the issuance of a fraudulent Smog Certificate of Compliance.

Fraudulent Inspection No. 3-2004 Chevrolet Suburban K1500

- 38. A Bureau Representative reviewed the OIS Test Data for Respondent SFV Smog Check. The review showed that on or about February 10, 2024, a 2004 Chevrolet Suburban K1500 was tested, and Certificate of Compliance Number TS262744C was issued by Respondent Rodriguez.
- 39. The Dynamic PID charts and data for the 2004 Chevrolet Suburban K1500 showed that between timestamps 396 and 24273, the engine RPM was steady at around 640 RPM. During this time, the data showed that the throttle was steady at 10.2% opening, the MAP was steady at 33 kPa, and the MAF was steady at 3.52 grams/sec. After timestamp 26656, the engine

RPM was increased and then held steady at around 1540 RPM. During this time, the data showed that the throttle was at 6.3% to 10.6%, the MAP varied between 38 kPa and 32 kPa, and the MAF was at 4.82 grams/sec to 3.14 grams/sec.

40. The steady idle and steady elevated engine RPMs with the improbable throttle positions, MAP, and the MAF readings were not characteristic or expected for normal engine operation. The steadily elevated engine RPMs showed that the throttle reading was below its original opening, the MAP varied erratically, and the MAF grams/sec dropped. The discrepancies in the OIS Test Data proved that the DAD was not connected to the 2004 Chevrolet Suburban K1500 being certified, which caused the issuance of a fraudulent Smog Certificate of Compliance.

Fraudulent Inspection No. 4-2005 Honda Civic LX

- 41. A Bureau Representative reviewed the OIS Test Data for Respondent SFV Smog Check. The review showed that on or about February 14, 2024, a 2005 Honda Civic LX was tested, and Certificate of Compliance Number TS719257C was issued by Respondent Rodriguez.
- 42. The Dynamic PID charts and data for the 2005 Honda Civic LX showed that between timestamps 918 and 28001, the engine RPM was steady at around 750 RPM. During this time, the data showed that the throttle was fixed at 9% opening, and the MAP was fixed at 25 kPa. After timestamp 31652, the engine RPM was steady at around 1690 RPM. During this time, the data showed that the throttle varied between 9% and 6.7% opening, and the MAP was steady at 27 kPa.
- 43. The steady idle and steady elevated engine RPMs with the improbable throttle positions and MAP readings were not characteristic or expected for normal engine operation. The TPS reading should have increased, and the MAP reading should have decreased when the RPM increased. In this clean plug scenario, the TPS was unchanged from its idle reading and was sloped downwards at the higher RPM. The MAP reading was raised from its idle reading instead of being dropped at the higher RPM. The discrepancies in the OIS Test Data proved that the DAD was not connected to the 2005 Honda Civic LX being certified, which caused the issuance of a fraudulent Smog Certificate of Compliance.

Fraudulent Inspection No. 5-2001 Toyota Corolla CE

- 44. A Bureau Representative reviewed the OIS Test Data for Respondent SFV Smog Check. The review showed that on or about April 4, 2024, a 2001 Toyota Corolla CE was tested, and Certificate of Compliance Number TS975794C was issued by Respondent Arizmendy.
- 45. The Dynamic PID charts and data for the 2001 Toyota Corolla CE showed that between timestamps 15932 and 41438, the engine RPM was steady at around 1000 RPM. During this time, the data showed that the throttle was fixed at 9.4% and the MAF was fixed at 4.18 grams/sec. After timestamp 43299, the RPM was increased and then held steady at around 1760 RPM. During this time, the data showed that the throttle varied between 8.6% and 7.8% opening, and the MAF varied between 3.63 grams/sec and 3.68 grams/sec.
- 46. The steady idle and steady elevated engine RPM with the improbable throttle positions, and MAF readings were not characteristic or expected for normal engine operation. The TPS reading should increase, as should the MAF reading, with the increase in RPM. In this clean plug scenario, the TPS was below its idle reading and sloped downwards at the higher RPM. The MAF reading was also below its idle reading at the higher RPM. The discrepancies in the OIS Test Data proved that the DAD was not connected to the 2001 Toyota Corolla CE being certified, which caused the issuance of a fraudulent Smog Certificate of Compliance.

Fraudulent Inspection No. 6-2004 Toyota Corolla CE

- 47. A Bureau Representative reviewed the OIS Test Data for Respondent SFV Smog Check. The review showed that on or about April 17, 2024, a 2004 Toyota Corolla CE was tested, and Certificate of Compliance Number TU991871C was issued by Respondent Arizmendy.
- 48. The Dynamic PID charts and data for the 2004 Toyota Corolla CE showed that between timestamps 894 and 27924, the engine RPM was steady at around 500 RPM. During this time, the data showed that the throttle was fixed at 10.2% opening and the MAF was fixed at 4.26 grams/sec. After timestamp 33348, the RPM was increased and held steady to around 1560

RPM. During this time, the data showed that the throttle sloped down between 8.2% and 6.7% and the MAF varied between 3.07 grams/sec and 3.15 grams/sec.

49. The steady idle and steady elevated engine RPMs with the improbable throttle positions and MAF readings were not characteristic or expected for normal engine operation. The throttle position and MAF readings were expected to be stable at idle and at the elevated engine RPM, an increase, not a decrease, in percentage and grams/sec as shown with a steady higher engine RPM. The discrepancies in the OIS Test Data proved that the DAD was not connected to the 2004 Toyota Corolla CE being certified, which caused the issuance of a fraudulent Smog Certificate of Compliance.

Fraudulent Inspection No. 7-2003 Toyota Matrix XR

- 50. A Bureau Representative reviewed the OIS Test Data for Respondent SFV Smog Check. The review showed that on or about May 7, 2024, a 2003 Toyota Matrix XR was tested, and Certificate of Compliance Number TW930953C was issued by Respondent Arizmendy.
- 51. The Dynamic PID charts and data for the 2003 Toyota Matrix XR showed that between timestamps 868 and 31095, the engine RPM was steady at around 900 RPM. During this time, the data showed that the throttle was fixed at 11% and the MAF was fixed at 4.54 grams/sec. After timestamp 33740, the RPM was increased and then held around 1925 RPM. During this time, the data showed that the throttle sloped down from 10.6% to 6.7% opening, and the MAF sloped down from 4.44 grams/sec. to 3.4 grams/sec.
- 52. The steady idle and steady elevated engine RPMs with the improbable throttle positions and MAF readings were not characteristic or expected for normal engine operation. The throttle position and MAF readings were expected to be stable at idle and at the elevated engine RPM, an increase, not a decrease, in percentage and grams/sec as shown with a steady higher engine RPM. The discrepancies in the OIS Test Data proved that the DAD was not connected to the 2003 Toyota Matrix XR being certified, which caused the issuance of a fraudulent Smog Certificate of Compliance.

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- 53. A Bureau Representative reviewed the OIS Test Data for Respondent SFV Smog Check. The review showed that on or about May 16, 2024, a 2004 Toyota Camry Solara SE was tested, and Certificate of Compliance Number TW930968C was issued by Respondent Arizmendy.
- 54. The Dynamic PID charts and data for the 2004 Toyota Camry Solara SE showed that between timestamps 913 and 33769, the engine RPM was steady at around 850 RPM. During this time, the data showed that the throttle was fixed at 17.6% opening and the MAF was fixed at 3.6 grams/sec. After timestamp 34659, the RPM was increased and held around 1600 RPM. During this time, the data showed that the throttle sloped down between 12.5% to 12.9% and the MAF sloped down between 4.15 grams/sec and 3.63 grams/sec.
- 55. The steady idle and steady elevated engine RPMs with the improbable throttle positions and MAF readings were not characteristic or expected for normal engine operation. The throttle position reading should increase with the increase in RPM and not drop, as illustrated. The MAF readings were expected to be stable at idle and at the elevated engine RPM, not slope downward with a steady RPM. The discrepancies in the OIS Test Data proved the DAD was not connected to the 2004 Toyota Camry Solara SE being certified, which caused the issuance of a fraudulent Smog Certificate of Compliance.

Fraudulent Inspection No. 9-2017 Ford Transit T-150

- 56. For the following Clean Plug, the Bureau Representative referenced the following data/information:
 - DMV VIN-VIN of the vehicle entered or scanned by the Smog Inspector.
 - Cert ID-Smog Check Certificate number issued.
 - eVIN-Digitally stored VIN in the vehicle PCM and identified by the BAR-OIS.
 - Protocol-The "type" of communication that was established with the vehicle by the BAR-OIS.
 - PID Count-The number of Parameter Identifications ("PID") available from the vehicle computer(s) used for the diagnostic data received by the BAR-OIS.
 - Similar or "Like" Vehicles-Data for similar vehicles is derived and compiled from tests conducted statewide on vehicles that have certain matching VIN characters.

57. The Bureau Representative reviewed the OIS test data for Respondent SFV Smog Check. The review showed that on or about May 29, 2025, a 2017 Ford Transit T-150, VIN Number 1FTYE1CM5HKA07647 was tested and Smog Check Certificate of Compliance Number UQ078409C was issued under Respondent Collazo's Smog Check Inspector License. The OIS test data for the 2017 Ford Transit T-150 showed that the eVIN was transmitted as 1FT7W2BT0DEB75261, the communication protocol was transmitted as ICAN11bt500 and the PID count was 56|16.

58. Like Vehicle OIS test data for 2017 Ford Transit T-150 that showed the correct eVIN that was reported, it had the expected communication protocol ICAN11bt500, and a PID count of 46.

Vehicle / Test Date(s)	eVIN Number	Protocol	PID Count
Fraudulent Test 2017 Ford Transit T-150 (05/29/2025)	1FT7W2BT0DEB75261	ICAN11bt500	56 16
Vehicle Used 2013 Ford F250 Super Duty (05/29/2025)	1FT7W2BT0DEB75261	ICAN11bt500	56 16
Expected OBDII Value	1FTYE1CM5HKA07647	ICAN11bt500	46

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- 59. The eVIN that was transmitted during the fraudulent test belonged to a 2013 Ford F250 Super Duty that was tested and certified by Respondent Collazo at Respondent SFV Smog Check's facility on or about May 28, 2025.
- 60. The OIS test data transmitted from the 2013 Ford F250 Super Duty matched the OIS test data transmitted for the fraudulent test of the 2017 Ford Transit T-150. This proved the 2013 Ford F250 Super Duty existed, and its OBDII data was used to generate a fraudulent Smog Certificate of Compliance for the 2017 Ford Transit T-150.

Fraudulent Inspection No. 10-2004 Chevrolet Silverado C1500

- 61. A Bureau Representative reviewed the OIS Test Data for Respondent SFV Smog Check. The review showed that on or about May 31, 2025, a 2004 Chevrolet Silverado C1500 was tested, and Certificate of Compliance Number UQ078423C was issued by Respondent Collazo.
- 62. The Dynamic PID charts and data for the 2004 Chevrolet Silverado C1500 showed that between timestamps 390 and 45415, the engine RPM was steady at around 1050 RPM. During this time, the data showed that the throttle was fixed at 11.8%, the MAP was fixed at 37 kPa, and the MAF was fixed at 3.54 grams/sec. After timestamp 47050, the RPM was increased and then held steady at around 1600 RPM. During this time, the data showed that the throttle varied between 11.8% and 9.4% opening, the MAP varied between 32 kPa and 46 kPa, and the MAF varied between 2.84 grams/sec and 4.93 grams/sec.
- 63. The steady idle and steady elevated engine RPMs with the improbable throttle positions, and MAP readings were not characteristic or expected for normal engine operation. The throttle position, MAP, and MAF readings were expected to be stable at idle and at the elevated engine RPM, not erratic and fluctuating along with a steady engine RPM. The discrepancies in the OIS Test Data proved that the DAD was not connected to the 2004 Chevrolet Silverado C1500 being certified, which caused the issuance of a fraudulent Smog Certificate of Compliance.

Fraudulent Inspection No. 11-2005 Chevrolet Silverado C1500

- 64. A Bureau Representative reviewed the OIS Test Data for Respondent SFV Smog Check. The review showed that on or about June 14, 2025, a 2005 Chevrolet Silverado C1500 was tested, and Certificate of Compliance Number UQ612757C was issued by Respondent Collazo.
- 65. The Dynamic PID charts and data for the 2005 Chevrolet Silverado C1500 showed that between timestamps 368 and 27550, the engine RPM was steady at around 750 RPM. During this time, the data showed that the throttle was fixed at 3.1% opening, the MAP was fixed at 34 kPa, and the MAF was fixed at 3.55 grams/sec. After time stamp 30231, the RPM was

increased and then held steady at around 1700 RPM. During this time, the data showed that the throttle varied between 0.4% and 5.5% opening, the MAP varied between 45 kPa and 36 kPa, and the MAF varied between 2.79 grams/sec and 5.03 grams/sec.

66. The steady idle and steady elevated engine RPMs with the improbable throttle positions, MAP, and MAF readings were not characteristic or expected for normal engine operation. The throttle position and MAP readings were expected to be stable at idle and at the elevated engine RPM, not erratic and fluctuating along with a steady engine RPM. MAF readings were expected to be stable at idle and at the elevated engine RPM, not erratic and fluctuating along with a steady engine RPM. The discrepancies in the OIS Test Data proved that the DAD was not connected to the 2005 Chevrolet Silverado C1500 being certified, which caused the issuance of a fraudulent Smog Certificate of Compliance.

Fraudulent Inspection No. 12-2003 Infinity G35

- 67. A Bureau Representative reviewed the OIS Test Data for Respondent SFV Smog Check. The review showed that on or about June 17, 2025, a 2003 Infinity G35 was tested, and Certificate of Compliance Number UQ612759C was issued by Respondent Collazo.
- 68. The Dynamic PID charts and data for the 2003 Infinity G35 showed that between timestamps 1047 and 42538, the engine RPM was steady around 850 RPM. During this time, the data showed that the throttle was fixed at 0.4% opening and the MAF was fixed at 4.66 grams/sec. After timestamp 47798, the RPM was increased and then held steady at around 1730 RPM. During this time, the data showed that the throttle was fixed at 0.4% opening and the MAF sloped down between 3.02 grams/sec and 3.1 grams/sec.
- 69. The steady idle and steady elevated engine RPMs with the improbable throttle positions and MAF readings were not characteristic or expected for normal engine operation. The throttle position and MAP readings were expected to be stable at idle and at the elevated engine RPM, not stay the same or drop below its steady idle readings. The discrepancies in the OIS Test Data proved that the DAD was not connected to the 2003 Infinity G35 being certified, which caused the issuance of a fraudulent Smog Certificate of Compliance.

FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Untrue or Misleading Statements)

70. Respondent SFV Smog Check's Automotive Repair Registration is subject to discipline pursuant to Code section 9884.7, subdivision (a)(1) and California Code of Regulations, title 16, section 3373, in that between February 7, 2024, through June 17, 2025, Respondent SFV Smog Check made or authorized statements which he knew or in the exercise of reasonable care should have known to be untrue or misleading, as follows: Respondent SFV Smog Check certified that vehicles 1 through 12, set forth above, had passed inspection and were in compliance with applicable laws and regulations. Respondent SFV Smog Check conducted the inspections on the vehicles using the clean plugging method by substituting or using different vehicles or another source during the OBD II functional tests to issue smog certificates of compliance for the twelve (12) vehicles and did not test or inspect the twelve (12) vehicles as required by Health and Safety Code section 44012. Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates, the allegations set forth above in paragraphs 26 through 69, as though fully set forth.

SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Fraud)

71. Respondent SFV Smog Check's Automotive Repair Registration is subject to discipline pursuant to Code section 9884.7, subdivision (a)(4), in that between February 7, 2024, through June 17, 2024, Respondent SFV Smog Check committed acts that constitute fraud by issuing electronic smog certificates of compliance for vehicles 1 through 12, set forth above, without performing bona fide inspections of the emission control devices and systems on those vehicles, thereby depriving the People of the State of California of the protection afforded by the Motor Vehicle Inspection Program. Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates, the allegations set forth above in paragraphs 26 through 69, as though fully set forth.

THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Material Violation of Automotive Repair Act)

72. Respondent SFV Smog Check's Automotive Repair Registration is subject to disciplinary action under Code section 9884.7, subdivision (a)(6), in that between February 7,

2024, through June 17, 2025, regarding vehicles 1 through 12, set forth above, Respondent SFV Smog Check failed in a material respect to comply with the provisions of this chapter or regulations adopted pursuant to it by issuing electronic smog certificates of compliance for the twelve (12) vehicles without performing bona fide inspections of the emissions control devices and systems on those vehicles, thereby depriving the People of the State of California of the protection afforded by the Motor Vehicle Inspection Program. Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates, the allegations set forth above in paragraphs 26 through 69, as though fully set forth.

FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Failure to Comply with the Motor Vehicle Inspection Program)

- 73. Respondent SFV Smog Check's Smog Check, Test Only Station License is subject to discipline pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 44072.2, subdivision (a), in that between February 7, 2024, through June 17, 2025, regarding vehicles 1 through 12, set forth above, Respondent SFV Smog Check failed to comply with the following sections of that Code:
- a. <u>Section 44012:</u> Respondent SFV Smog Check failed to ensure that the emission control tests were performed on vehicles 1 through 12, in accordance with procedures prescribed by the department.
- b. <u>Section 44015, subdivision (b):</u> Respondent SFV Smog Check issued electronic smog certificates of compliance for vehicles 1 through 12, without ensuring that the vehicles were properly tested and inspected to determine if they were in compliance with Health and Safety Code section 44012.
- c. <u>Section 44059:</u> Respondent SFV Smog Check willfully made false entries for the electronic smog certificates of compliance by certifying that those vehicles had been inspected as required when, in fact, they had not.

Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates, the allegations set forth above in paragraphs 26 through 69, as though fully set forth.

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FIFTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Failure to Comply with Regulations Pursuant to the Motor Vehicle Inspection Program)

- 74. Respondent SFV Smog Check's Smog Check, Test Only Station License is subject to discipline pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 44072.2, subdivision (c), in that between February 7, 2024, through June 17, 2025, regarding vehicles 1 through 12, set forth above, Respondent SFV Smog Check failed to comply with provisions of California Code of Regulations, title 16, as follows:
- a. <u>Section 3340.24, subdivision (c)</u>: Respondent SFV Smog Check falsely or fraudulently issued electronic smog certificates of compliance for those vehicles without performing bona fide inspections of the emission control devices and systems on the vehicles as required by Health and Safety Code section 44012.
- b. <u>Section 3340.35</u>, <u>subdivision (c)</u>: Respondent SFV Smog Check issued electronic smog certificates of compliance even though those vehicles had not been inspected in accordance with section 3340.42 of that Code.
- c. <u>Section 3340.41</u>, <u>subdivision (c)</u>: Respondent SFV Smog Check knowingly entered false information into the on-board diagnostic inspection system for the twelve (12) vehicles identified above.
- d. <u>Section 3340.42</u>: Respondent SFV Smog Check failed to conduct the required smog tests and inspections on those vehicles in accordance with the Bureau's specifications.

Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates, the allegations set forth above in paragraphs 26 through 69, as though fully set forth.

SIXTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Dishonesty, Fraud or Deceit)

75. Respondent SFV Smog Check's Smog Check, Test Only Station License is subject to discipline pursuant to Health and Safety Code sections 44072.2, subdivision (d) in conjunction with 44072.10, subdivision (c), in that between February 7, 2024, through June 17, 2025, regarding vehicles 1 through 12, set forth above, Respondent SFV Smog Check committed acts

involving dishonesty, fraud or deceit whereby another was injured by issuing electronic smog certificates of compliance for those vehicles without performing bona fide inspections of the emission control devices and systems on the vehicles, thereby depriving the People of the State of California of the protection afforded by the Motor Vehicle Inspection Program. Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates, the allegations set forth above in paragraphs 26 through 69, as though fully set forth.

SEVENTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Violations of the Motor Vehicle Inspection Program – Respondent Rodriguez)

- 76. Respondent Rodriguez's Smog Check Inspector License is subject to disciplinary action under Health and Safety Code section 44072.2, subdivision (a), in that between February 7, 2024, through February 14, 2024, regarding vehicles 1 through 4, set forth above, Respondent Rodriguez violated the following Health and Safety Code sections:
- a. <u>Section 44012, subdivision (a):</u> Respondent Rodriguez failed to determine that all emission control devices and systems required by law were installed and functioning correctly on the vehicles identified above in accordance with test procedures prescribed by the Bureau.
- b. <u>Section 44012, subdivision (f):</u> Respondent Rodriguez failed to perform emission control tests on the vehicles identified above in accordance with procedures prescribed by the Bureau.
- c. <u>Section 44032:</u> Respondent Rodriguez failed to perform tests of the emission control devices and systems on the vehicles identified above in accordance with section 44012 of the Health and Safety Code, in that the vehicles had been clean plugged.
- d. <u>Section 44059:</u> Respondent Rodriguez willfully made false entries for the electronic certificates of compliance by certifying that the vehicles identified above had been inspected as required when, in fact, they had not.

Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates, the allegations set forth above in paragraphs 26 through 43, as though fully set forth.

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EIGHTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Failure to Comply with Regulations Pursuant to the Motor Vehicle Inspection Program – Respondent Rodriguez)

- 77. Respondent Rodriguez's Smog Check Inspector License is subject to discipline pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 44072.2, subdivision (c), in that between February 7, 2024, through February 14, 2024, regarding vehicles 1 through 4, set forth above, he failed to comply with provisions of California Code of Regulations, title 16, as follows:
- a. <u>Section 3340.24, subdivision (c)</u>: Respondent Rodriguez falsely or fraudulently issued electronic smog certificates of compliance without performing bona fide inspections of the emission control devices and systems on those vehicles as required by Health and Safety Code section 44012.
- b. <u>Section 3340.30 subdivision (a)</u>: Respondent Rodriguez failed to inspect and test those vehicles in accordance with Health and Safety Code sections 44012.
- c. <u>Section 3340.41, subdivision (c):</u> Respondent Rodriguez knowingly entered false information into the on-board diagnostic inspection system for the four (4) vehicles identified.
- d. <u>Section 3340.42</u>: Respondent Rodriguez failed to conduct the required smog tests and inspections on those vehicles in accordance with the Bureau's specifications.

Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates, the allegations set forth above in paragraphs 26 through 43, as though fully set forth.

NINTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Dishonesty, Fraud, or Deceit - Respondent Rodriguez)

78. Respondent Rodriguez's Smog Check Inspector License is subject to disciplinary action under Health and Safety Code section 44072.2, subdivision (d), in conjunction with Health and Safety Code section 44072.10, subdivision (c), in that between February 7, 2024, through February 14, 2024, regarding vehicles 1 through 4, set forth above, Respondent Rodriguez committed acts involving dishonesty, fraud, or deceit when he issued electronic smog certificates of compliance for the vehicles without performing bona fide inspections of the emission control devices and systems on those vehicles, thereby depriving the People of the State of California of

the protection afforded by the Motor Vehicle Inspection Program. Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates, the allegations set forth above in paragraphs 26 through 43, as though fully set forth.

TENTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Violations of the Motor Vehicle Inspection Program – Respondent Arizmendy)

- 79. Respondent Arizmendy's Smog Check Inspector License is subject to disciplinary action under Health and Safety Code section 44072.2, subdivision (a), in that between April 4, 2024, through May 16, 2024, regarding vehicles 5 through 8, set forth above, Respondent Rodriguez violated the following Health and Safety Code sections:
- a. <u>Section 44012, subdivision (a):</u> Respondent Arizmendy failed to determine that all emission control devices and systems required by law were installed and functioning correctly on the vehicles identified above in accordance with test procedures prescribed by the Bureau.
- b. <u>Section 44012, subdivision (f):</u> Respondent Arizmendy failed to perform emission control tests on the vehicles identified above in accordance with procedures prescribed by the Bureau.
- c. <u>Section 44032:</u> Respondent Arizmendy failed to perform tests of the emission control devices and systems on the vehicles identified above in accordance with section 44012 of the Health and Safety Code, in that the vehicles had been clean plugged.
- d. <u>Section 44059:</u> Respondent Arizmendy willfully made false entries for the electronic certificates of compliance by certifying that the vehicles identified above had been inspected as required when, in fact, they had not.

Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates, the allegations set forth above in paragraphs 26 through 31 and 44 through 55, as though fully set forth.

ELEVENTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Failure to Comply with Regulations Pursuant to the Motor Vehicle Inspection Program – Respondent Arizmendy)

80. Respondent Arizmendy's Smog Check Inspector License is subject to discipline pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 44072.2, subdivision (c), April 4, 2024, through May

16, 2024, regarding vehicles 5 through 8, set forth above, he failed to comply with provisions of California Code of Regulations, title 16, as follows:

- a. <u>Section 3340.24, subdivision (c)</u>: Respondent Arizmendy falsely or fraudulently issued electronic smog certificates of compliance without performing bona fide inspections of the emission control devices and systems on those vehicles as required by Health and Safety Code section 44012.
- b. <u>Section 3340.30 subdivision (a)</u>: Respondent Arizmendy failed to inspect and test those vehicles in accordance with Health and Safety Code sections 44012.
- c. <u>Section 3340.41</u>, <u>subdivision (c)</u>: Respondent Arizmendy knowingly entered false information into the on-board diagnostic inspection system for the four (4) vehicles identified.
- d. <u>Section 3340.42</u>: Respondent Arizmendy failed to conduct the required smog tests and inspections on those vehicles in accordance with the Bureau's specifications.

Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates, the allegations set forth above in paragraphs 26 through 31 and 44 through 55, as though fully set forth.

TWELFTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Dishonesty, Fraud, or Deceit – Respondent Arizmendy)

81. Respondent Arizmendy's Smog Check Inspector License is subject to disciplinary action under Health and Safety Code section 44072.2, subdivision (d), in conjunction with Health and Safety Code section 44072.10, subdivision (c), April 4, 2024, through May 16, 2024, regarding vehicles 5 through 8, set forth above, Respondent Arizmendy committed acts involving dishonesty, fraud, or deceit when he issued electronic smog certificates of compliance for the vehicles without performing bona fide inspections of the emission control devices and systems on those vehicles, thereby depriving the People of the State of California of the protection afforded by the Motor Vehicle Inspection Program. Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates, the allegations set forth above in paragraphs 26 through 31 and 44 through 55, as though fully set forth.

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THIRTEENTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Violations of the Motor Vehicle Inspection Program – Respondent Collazo)

- 82. Respondent Collazo's Smog Check Inspector License and Smog Check Repair Technician License are subject to disciplinary action under Health and Safety Code section 44072.2, subdivision (a), in that between May 29, 2025, through June 17, 2025, regarding vehicles 9 through 12, set forth above, Respondent Collazo violated the following Health and Safety Code sections:
- a. <u>Section 44012, subdivision (a):</u> Respondent Collazo failed to determine that all emission control devices and systems required by law were installed and functioning correctly on the vehicles identified above in accordance with test procedures prescribed by the Bureau.
- b. <u>Section 44012, subdivision (f):</u> Respondent Collazo failed to perform emission control tests on the vehicles identified above in accordance with procedures prescribed by the Bureau.
- c. <u>Section 44032:</u> Respondent Collazo failed to perform tests of the emission control devices and systems on the vehicles identified above in accordance with section 44012 of the Health and Safety Code, in that the vehicles had been clean plugged.
- d. <u>Section 44059:</u> Respondent Collazo willfully made false entries for the electronic certificates of compliance by certifying that the vehicles identified above had been inspected as required when, in fact, they had not.

Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates, the allegations set forth above in paragraphs 26 through 31 and 56 through 69, as though fully set forth.

FOURTEENTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Failure to Comply with Regulations Pursuant to the Motor Vehicle Inspection Program – Respondent Collazo)

83. Respondent Collazo's Smog Check Inspector License and Smog Check Repair Technician License are subject to discipline pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 44072.2, subdivision (c), in that May 29, 2025, through June 17, 2025, regarding vehicles 9 through 12, set

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forth above, he failed to comply with provisions of California Code of Regulations, title 16, as follows:

- a. <u>Section 3340.24, subdivision (c)</u>: Respondent Collazo falsely or fraudulently issued electronic smog certificates of compliance without performing bona fide inspections of the emission control devices and systems on those vehicles as required by Health and Safety Code section 44012.
- b. <u>Section 3340.30 subdivision (a)</u>: Respondent Collazo failed to inspect and test those vehicles in accordance with Health and Safety Code sections 44012.
- c. <u>Section 3340.41</u>, <u>subdivision (c)</u>: Respondent Collazo knowingly entered false information into the on-board diagnostic inspection system for the four (4) vehicles identified.
- d. <u>Section 3340.42</u>: Respondent Collazo failed to conduct the required smog tests and inspections on those vehicles in accordance with the Bureau's specifications.

Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates, the allegations set forth above in paragraphs 26 through 31 and 56 through 69, as though fully set forth.

FIFTEENTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Dishonesty, Fraud, or Deceit – Respondent Collazo)

84. Respondent Collazo's Smog Check Inspector License and Smog Check Repair Technician License are subject to disciplinary action under Health and Safety Code section 44072.2, subdivision (d), in conjunction with Health and Safety Code section 44072.10, subdivision (c), in that May 29, 2025, through June 17, 2025, regarding vehicles 9 through 12, set forth above, Respondent Collazo committed acts involving dishonesty, fraud, or deceit when he issued electronic smog certificates of compliance for the vehicles without performing bona fide inspections of the emission control devices and systems on those vehicles, thereby depriving the People of the State of California of the protection afforded by the Motor Vehicle Inspection Program. Complainant refers to, and by this reference incorporates, the allegations set forth above in paragraphs 26 through 31 and 56 through 69, as though fully set forth.

OTHER MATTERS

- 85. Pursuant to Code section 9884.7, subdivision (c), the director may suspend revoke, or place on probation the registrations for all places of business operated in this state by Edith Llamas upon a finding that said Respondent has, or is, engaged in a course of repeated and willful violations of the laws and regulations pertaining to an automotive repair dealer.
- 86. Pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 44072.8, if Smog Check, Test Only Station License No. TC 302427, issued to Edith Llamas-Owner dba SFV Smog Check Test Only, is revoked or suspended, any additional license issued under Chapter 5 of Part 5 of Div 26 of the Health and Safety Code in the name of said licensee may be likewise revoked or suspended by the director.
- 87. Pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 44072.8, if Smog Check Inspector License Number EO 634808 and Smog Check Repair Technician License Number EI 634808 (formerly Advanced Emission Specialist Technician License Number EA 634808), issued to Jorge Luis Collazo, is revoked or suspended, any additional license issued under this Chapter 5 of Part 5 of Div 26 of the Health and Safety Code in the name of said licensee may be likewise revoked or suspended by the director.
- . 88. Pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 44072.8, if Smog Check Inspector License No. EO 644271, issued to Reynaldo Ivan Rodriguez, is revoked or suspended, any additional license issued under Chapter 5 of Part 5 of Div 26 of the Health and Safety Code in the name of said licensee may be likewise revoked or suspended by the director.
- 89. Pursuant to Health and Safety Code section 44072.8, if Smog Check Inspector License No. EO 644738, issued to Jesus Arizmendy, is revoked or suspended, any additional license issued under Chapter 5 of Part 5 of Div 26 of the Health and Safety Code in the name of said licensee may be likewise revoked or suspended by the director.

PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Director of the Department of Consumer Affairs issue a decision:

1	13.	Taking such other and further a	action as deemed necessary and proper.
2			
3	DATED:	As per Digital Signature Date	PATRICK DORAIS
4			Chief
5			Bureau of Automotive Repair Department of Consumer Affairs State of California
6			Complainant
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